# Sand is Moving! Active Landscape of Sand Dunes 

## Dunes Course

 Nagisa Community Center Sanin Kaigan National ParkTottor Sand Dunes Visitor Center

Walkaigan Geopark Walk model course

Basic Course

## 人 Start Estimated waking time

 1)San' in Kaigan National ParkTottori Sand Dunes Visitor Center 20 min - About 500 m (2)Uma-no-se (the Second

Sand Dune Line) and Oasis 10 min About 400 (3)Exposure of Volcanic Ash 8 min $-A b o u t 300 \mathrm{~m}$ (4)Oigo Suribachi (hollow) | 10 min About 500 m |
| :---: |
| (5)Awasegatani Suribachi (hollow) | 10 min $\quad$ About 600 m ©|chirimatsu Pine Tree $\cdot$ Takeo Arishima

Monument Engraved with Poem 30 min About 1.8 km (7Benten-gu Shrine (Tanegaike Pond) 5 min $-A b o u t 200 \mathrm{~m}$ (8Tottori Sand Dunes the Sand Museum 5 min About 300 m (9Exposure of Volcanic Ash Strata 5 min $\quad$ About 300m (1)San' in Kaigan National Park
Tottori Sand Dunes Visitor Center Total traveling time : 1 h 45 min Total distance : About 5 km
Walk Course around Sand Dunes 선 Estart Estimated walking time (1)San' in Kaigan National Park
Tottori Sand Dunes Visitor Center 20 min - About 500 m (2)Uma-no-se (the Second 10 min - About 400 m (3)Exposure of Volcanic Ash 8 min About 300 m (4)Oigo Suribachi (hollow) (9Exposure of Volcanic Ash Strata $5 \mathrm{~min}-\mathrm{l}$ About 300 m (1) San' in Kaigan National Park Total traveling time : 55 min Total distance : About 2 km

The size of Tottori Sand Dunes isn't the largest in Japan. There are many unique features only for Tottori Sand Dunes such as moving sand, unique landforms, animals, plants and sand dune line of big height difference. We can understand how the sand dunes are formed.

To preserve these beautiful natural assets, please leave stones and plants as they are
Keep out of dangerous places and do not go off-limits. What you can bring home with you are happy memories,
photos and local souvenirs!!

On the top of the Second Sand Dune Line called 'Uma-no-se', magnificent view of the Sea of Japa spreads out. Visitors can experience the height of $47 m$ above sea level by looking down the coastline. On the slope of Sand Dune Line, natural beauty such as wind ripples and sand spout appearing occasionally makes visitors enjoy

Tottori Sand Dunes' many places of interest



Ocher stratum in sand dunes is volcanic ash
(Pumice layer) of Mt. Daisen erupted 55,000 years ago. This exposure appears at different spots because of wind-blown sand.


Recommend: 'Akiko Yosano' and 'Takeo

Arishima' Monument Engraved with Poem

©ichirimatsu Pine Tree•Takeo Arishima Monument Engraved with Poem


The poem Takeo Arishima wrote in Tottori City in 1923 is engraved on this monument. The pine
tree on the side of the monument was planted in Edo period (1603-1868). That was for the distance markers of ancient road (via Tajima) *Takeo Arishima: Japanese novelist, short-story
writer and essayist ( $1878-1923$ )
(7)Benten-gu Shrine (Tanegaike Pond)


There is 'Legend of Otane' related to 'Tanegaike
Pond' which have elong been familiar to local residents. This legend is about a girl called 'Otane' who served a millionaire of
Miyanoshita (Miyanoshita, Kokufu-town, Tottori City). She transformed into serpent to pick up persimmons. 'Benzaiten' who is Japanese
Buddhist goddess of water is dedicated to the Oshima Island of north coast of pond.
(3Tottori Sand Dunes the Sand Museum


Tottori Sand Dunes the Sand Museum is the
world's first museum specializing in sand sculptures. The e highest level of sculptures in the
world are exhibited on a different theme every world are exhibited on a different theme every
year, inviting sand sculpors from around the
world. It houses tourist information center around worta.It houses tourist information center around
Tottor Sand Dunes and local souveni r shops. (TEL) 0857-20-2231
©Exposure of Volcanic Ash Strata


The stratum of volcanic ash consists of volcanic ash and volcanic ash soil of Mt. Daisen volcano
erupted about 5,000 years ago. Dunes below erupted about 55,000 years ago. Dunes below
the volcanic ash stratum are old dunes, while
dunes above the volcanic ash stratum are new dunes a
dunes.
(5)Awasegatani Suribachi

Recommend: Arid Land Research Center Tottori University, Arid Land Dome


Recommend: Shallot Fields


Fukube Sand Dunes (part of Tottori Sand Dunes)
are popular shallot filds in lan shallot flowers bloom in late October and early November, the shallot fields look like a beautiful, vast and purple carpet.

## Geo-Column(1)

## Environment at that Time when

 Volcanic Ash AccumulatedIn the underground Tottori Sand Dunes, there are volcanic ash of Mt. Daisen volcano (Mt. Daisen Kurayoshi Pumice) erupted 55,000 years ago, Mt. Aso (Kumamoto Prefecture) erupted 90,000 years ago and Mt. Sanbe (Shimane Prefecture) erupted
100,000 years ago. Above Mt. Daisen Kurayoshi 100,000 years ago. Above Mt. Daisen Kurayoshi
Pumice, there are volcanic ash of Aira Tanzawa (Kagoshima Prefecture) erupted 25,000 years ago. This era when these above volcanic ash accumulated is called 'Wurm glacial stage' when the sea level was lower than the one of present time. That means the coastline was offshore at that time
and the former Tottori Sand Dunes used to be and the former Tottori Sand Dunes used to be
located inland. It is said that former sand dunes might be covered with plants.


Geo-Column(2)
Microtopography of Sand Dunes
In Tottori Sand Dunes, there are microtopography such as wind ripples, sand curtains and sand spout. Rainfall forms these sand curtains and
sand spout. Wet sand makes steeper slope. When the wet slope get dried and collapsed, sand curtains are formed. Also, sand spout is formed by the layer of fine silt with resistance of wind erosion. This silt is much finer than the top sand appeared by heavy wind and rainfall.
Moreover, strong wind after rainfall makes alternate wet and dry sand bands. As a result, vertical pattern (aeolian transverse sheets) spreads all over sand dunes. This is unique landscape of Tottori Sand Dunes we can' $t$ see in dry land.


Production

